

<span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">The Forgotten Country: The British Protectorate of the Miskito Kingdom</span></p> <p align="center" style="margin-bottom: 0.0001pt; line-height: normal; background-image: initial; background-position: initial; background-repeat: initial; background-attachment: initial; text-align: justify;"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"></span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">Joseph E. Fallon writes that p</span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">rior to 1894 and the ♦Great Rapprochement♦, which grew into the ♦Special Relationship♦ that defines contemporary British-American relations, Washington viewed London as ♦the enemy♦. The objective of U.S. foreign policy throughout the Nineteenth Century was in the words of Thomas Jefferson </span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">♦♦the final expulsion of England from the American continent.♦ To that end, the U.S. declared war on the British Empire in 1812, and threatened war in 1839, 1844-1848, 1849-1850, 1852, 1854, 1856, 1859, and 1894. Washington failed to expel the British from Canada, but succeeded in ejecting the British from much of Central America. Washington achieved this by abolishing the British Protectorate of the Miskito Kingdom.</span></p> <p style="margin-bottom: 0.0001pt; text-align: justify; line-height: normal; background-image: initial; background-position: initial; background-repeat: initial; background-attachment: initial;"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">The Miskito Kingdom, an independent, indigenous state, existed for over 250 years. The country was immense, occupying approximately one-third of Central America. From the Caribbean Coast, it extended north to include the eastern region of Honduras, south to the border of Costa Rica, and west to include the Central Highlands. It included 60 percent of present-day Nicaragua. The territorial size of the Miskito Kingdom was acknowledged in a Spanish map of 1780,<a href="#\_edn1" name="\_ednref1" title="title"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">[i]</span></span></span></a> </span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">Heinrich Berghaus♦s 1840 map of Central America,<a href="#\_edn2" name="\_ednref2" title="title"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">[ii]</span></span></span></a> and U.S. maps of 1850s.<a href="#\_edn3" name="\_ednref3" title="title"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">[iii]</span></span></span></a></span></p> <p style="margin-bottom: 0.0001pt; text-align: justify; line-height: normal; background-image: initial; background-position: initial; background-repeat: initial; background-attachment: initial;"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">The Miskito Kingdom effectively exploited the rugged terrain of the Central Highlands of Central America separating it from the

Spanish Pacific Coast, and its acquisition of European weaponry to defend its political independence and territorial integrity from repeated Spanish incursions.

Displaying a remarkable political continuity, which rivaled many of the Royal Houses of Europe, the Miskito kingship was held by a single family for the last 239 years of the state's existence. The kingdom was a stable and successfully, indigenous country in a region often convulsed by Spanish colonial political turmoil.

In 1638, London officially recognized the Miskito Kingdom as a sovereign state and in 1710, concluded an official treaty of friendship and alliance establishing a protectorate over the country that would endure for nearly two centuries.

Washington became acutely interested in the Miskito Kingdom during the California Gold Rush (1848-1855). Travel across the Miskito Kingdom to the Nicaraguan Pacific Coast then by ship to California provided a quick and safe passage for Americans journeying from the Eastern States to the West Coast. U.S. businessman, Cornelius Vanderbilt who operated a railroad in Nicaragua used by these Americans, proposed building a canal to facilitate the journey. Washington wanted American control over such a canal. Since the Atlantic Terminus would be the Miskito port of Greytown, Washington engineered the overthrow of the British Protectorate of the Miskito Kingdom. This would occur in four steps continuing even when the proposed canal was abandoned.

First, Washington negotiated with London on building a transoceanic canal. This resulted in the Clayton-Bulwer Treaty of 1850. Article 1 set the stage by calling for the neutralization of the Miskito Kingdom. The governments of the United States and Great Britain hereby declare, that neither the one nor the other will ever obtain or maintain for itself any exclusive control over the said ship canal; agreeing that neither will ever erect or maintain any fortifications commanding the same or in the vicinity thereof, or occupy, or fortify, or colonize, or assume or exercise any dominion over Nicaragua, Costa Rica, the Mosquito coast [the Miskito Kingdom], or any part of Central America.

This left the Miskito Kingdom defenseless, exposed, and vulnerable.

Second, in 1859, the U.S. pressured a London shaken by the 1857-58 Indian Mutiny to agree to surrender the Bay Islands and northern third of the Miskito Kingdom to Honduras.

Third, as the American Civil War approached some U.S. politicians

called for a war to annex British North American colonies.

[vi]

At that time, London's military position in the Western Hemisphere was weak. The Union Army would eventually total over 2.2 million men, while the British had only 4,300 troops in all North America and a few, scattered garrisons in the Caribbean.

[vii]

In an attempt to prevent the U.S. from invading or encouraging Nicaragua to invade the Miskito Kingdom, London signed the *Treaty of Managua* in 1860. An independent kingdom that had encompassed one-third of Central America was reduced to a reservation occupying a sliver of land on Nicaragua's Atlantic Coast.

[viii]

By this treaty, London sought to preserve the autonomy of the Miskito Kingdom, now called the Miskito Reserve. However, Nicaragua attempted to annul these provisions. London and Managua submitted their conflicting interpretations of the treaty to international arbitration. Austrian Emperor Francis Joseph I heard the case and on July 2, 1881 rendered his decision supporting the British and Miskito interpretation.

[ix]

Fourth, in 1894 the U.S. supported Managua in rejecting this decision and annexing the Miskito Reserve.

The administrative institutions established by the Nicaraguan government after 1894 were held by Mestizos from the Pacific areas of the country. Creole culture and the English language also came under attack from the Nicaraguan government, which tried to generalize the Spanish language and Hispanic culture among the inhabitants of the Mosquitia. In Bluefields, for example, special policemen were sent to scout for school children to put into Spanish public schools.

[x]

justify;"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">[x]</span></span></span></a></p> <p style="text-align: justify;"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">Since the 1940s, over 100,000 Nicaraguan Mestizos have moved onto Miskito land. Originally, a spontaneous movement, this colonization was soon promoted by Managua.◆◆</span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">For the ancestral lands of the indigenous peoples ◆</span></span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">harbor some 80% of Nicaragua's overall wealth of natural resources.◆<a href="#\_edn11" name="\_ednref11" title="title"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">[xi]</span></span></span></a></span></p> <p style="text-align: justify;"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">◆</span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">Over the past century, the central government, primarily through its agrarian institutions, gave out thousands of hectares of lands in the Caribbean region to colonists.◆ <span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><a href="#\_edn12" name="\_ednref12" title="title">[xii]</a>◆◆</span></span></span></span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">The result was major environmental damage and indigenous deaths as ◆◆land was cleared without regard to its long-term potential◆and Indians [were] killed by Spanish-speaking migrants...</span><i style="font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif; font-size: 12pt;">◆</i><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"> </span><a href="#\_edn13" name="\_ednref13" title="title" style="font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif; font-size: 12pt;"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">[xiii]</span></span></span></a></p> <p style="text-align: justify;"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">When the Sandinistas first seized power (1979-1989), they passed Autonomy Law 28 </span><a href="#\_edn14" name="\_ednref14" title="title" style="font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif; font-size: 12pt;"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">[xiv]</span></span></span></a><sup style="font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"> </sup><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">for the indigenous peoples of the former Miskito Kingdom; however, it granted little meaningful powers or protections to the Miskito, Mayangna, Rama, </span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">

Garuna

and Creole. Instead, it partitioned their land into two autonomous regions and continued the colonization and exploitation of their land. This policy was continued by successive regimes and the returning Sandinistas.

In 2008, the UN Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights noted the existence of racial prejudice against indigenous and Afro-descendant women in the Autonomous Regions; as well as serious shortcomings in the health and education services and the absence of a consultation process to seek communities free, prior and informed consent to the exploitation of natural resources in their territories.

[xv]

Nicaraguan colonists came from all areas of the national territory, invading ancestral lands, pillaging community property, and preying on the habitats of indigenous peoples.

[xvi]

In the past 10 years, approximately 100 people many of them leaders in their communities have been killed during confrontations with colonos, according to CEJUDHCAN, a human rights organization. It's a form of genocide, says Dolene Miller, a member of the National Commission for Demarcation and Titling. Just like the Spaniards came to this land hundreds of years ago and committed genocide against the natives, the mestizos are trying to get rid of us to colonize the land.

[xvii]

The objective of Nicaraguan colonization is to alter the demography of the autonomous regions. It is to establish a Nicaraguan majority, so if the regions were allowed to vote on independence it could be defeated democratically. This is the strategy currently being employed by Morocco in the Western Sahara.

[xviii]

font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-bbox="65 88 418 105">font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-bbox="65 105 925 122">data-mce-mark="1">[xviii]</span></span></span></a><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">It is the same strategy previously employed by Saddam Hussein in his ◆Arabization◆ campaign of Iraqi Kurdistan.</span></p> <p style="text-align: justify;"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">These acts by Nicaragua, past and present, against the Miskito, Mayangna, Rama, </span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">Gar◆una,◆ </span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">and Creole peoples violate Article II of the Genocide Convention </span></p> <p style="text-align: justify;"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">(a)</span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">Killing members of the group;</span></p> <p style="text-align: justify;"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">(b) Causing serious bodily or mental harm to members of the group;</span></p> <p style="text-align: justify;"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">(c) Deliberately inflicting on the group conditions of life calculated to bring about its physical destruction in whole or in part.</span></p> <p style="text-align: justify;"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">(d) Imposing measures intended to prevent births within the group;</span><a href="#\_edn19" name="\_ednref19" title="title" style="font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif; font-size: 12pt;"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">[xix]</span></span></span></a></p> <p style="text-align: justify;"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">If the international community can support the restoration of independence for Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania, it legally must support the restoration of independence for the Miskito Kingdom. As the Miskito Kingdom was a British Protectorate, London and the British Commonwealth should take the lead in seeing this objective is realized.</span></p> <p style="text-align: justify;"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">\*This is an Executive Summary of the article <em>"that we poor Indians may receive our rights</em>": U.S. Strategic Interests in Central America And the Dispossession of the Miskito Kingdom, Fourth World Journal, Center for World Indigenous Studies, Summer 2016, Volume 15, Number 1. pp. 5-46. <http://cwis.org/FWJ/issues/#> , which covers in greater detail the history of the Miskito Kingdom including the planned Chinese Nicaraguan Canal.</span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">Joseph E. Fallon is a subject matter expert on the Middle East and Central Asia. He has taught at the U.S. Army War College, U.S. Army Intelligence Center: lectured at the Defense Institute of Security Assistance Management, and for the U.S. Defense Department's Cultural Knowledge Consortium. In addition to his



<span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">[iii]</span></span></span></span></a><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"></span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">Notes on Central America: particularly the states of Honduras and San Salvador: their geography, topography, climate, population, resources, productions, etc. etc, and the proposed Honduras inter-oceanic railway. (1854) P. xi</span></p> <p style="text-align: justify;"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><a href="#page/n16/mode/2up"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"></span></a><a href="#page/n16/mode/2up">https://archive.org/stream/notesoncentrala01squigoog#page/n16/mode/2up</a></span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"></span></p> <p><a href="#\_ednref4" name="\_edn4" title="title"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">[iv]</span></span></span></span></a><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"> Yale Law School Lillian Goldman Law Library, The Avalon Project: Documents in Law, History, and Diplomacy. (2008). </span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">The Clayton-Bulwer Treaty, </span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">British-American Diplomacy, Convention Between the United States of America and Her Britannic Majesty. </span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">Government Document </span><a href="http://avalon.law.yale.edu/19th\_century/br1850.asp" style="font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif; font-size: 12pt;">http://avalon.law.yale.edu/19th\_century/br1850.asp</a><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">.</span></p> </div> <div> <p><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"></span></p> </div> <div> <p><a href="#\_ednref5" name="\_edn5" title="title"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">[v]</span></span></span></span></a><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"> Stephen Luscombe. Bay Islands. The British Empire, <a href="http://www.britishempire.co.uk/maproom/bayislands.htm"></a><a href="http://www.britishempire.co.uk/maproom/bayislands.htm">http://www.britishempire.co.uk/maproom/bayislands.htm</a></span></p> </div> <div> <p><a href="#\_ednref6" name="\_edn6" title="title"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"></span></span></span></span></a><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">[vi]</span></span></span></span></a><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"> Library and Archives of Canada,



Government of Canada. (2016). Influence of the American Civil War. <a href="http://www.bac-lac.gc.ca/eng/discover/politics-government/canadian-confederation/Pages/influence-american-civil-war.aspx"></a><a href="http://www.bac-lac.gc.ca/eng/discover/politics-government/canadian-confederation/Pages/influence-american-civil-war.aspx">http://www.bac-lac.gc.ca/eng/discover/politics-government/canadian-confederation/Pages/influence-american-civil-war.aspx</a>.</span></p> </div>  
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<p><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">Vol. 76, No. 301 (Oct., 1961), pp. 600-632, Published by: </span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><a href="http://www.jstor.org/publisher/oup"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">Oxford University Press</span></a></span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"></span></p>  
<p><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><a href="#fndtn-page\_scan\_tab\_contents"></a><a href="#fndtn-page\_scan\_tab\_contents">http://www.jstor.org/stable/558199?seq=2#fndtn-page\_scan\_tab\_contents</a></span></p> <p><a href="#\_ednref8" name="\_edn8" title="title"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"></span></span></span></span></a><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"> <a href="http://www.sandinorebellion.com/eastcoast/ATL-1927/LOC-MosquitoShore1894.jpg"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"></span></a><a href="http://www.sandinorebellion.com/eastcoast/ATL-1927/LOC-MosquitoShore1894.jpg">http://www.sandinorebellion.com/eastcoast/ATL-1927/LOC-MosquitoShore1894.jpg</a></span></p>  
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style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">>[ix]</span></span></span></span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">> Reports of International Arbitral Awards: Award as to the interpretation of the Treaty of Managua between the United Kingdom and Nicaragua, 2 July 1881, VOLUME XXVIII. pp. 167-184 </span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">> </span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">><a href="http://legal.un.org/riaa/cases/vol\_XXVIII/167-184.pdf"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">></span></a><a href="http://legal.un.org/riaa/cases/vol\_XXVIII/167-184.pdf">http://egal.un.org/riaa/cases/vol\_XXVIII/167-184.pdf</a></span></p> </div> <div> <p><a href="#\_ednref10" name="\_edn10" title="title"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">>[x]</span></span></span></span></a><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">> Wolfgang Gabbert. (2007). In the Shadow of the Empire - The Emergence of Afro-Creole Societies in Belize and Nicaragua. Indiana. n♦m. 24. p. 52 <a href="http://www.redalyc.org/pdf/2470/247016522003.pdf"></a><a href="http://www.redalyc.org/pdf/2470/247016522003.pdf">http://www.redalyc.org/pdf/2470/247016522003.pdf</a> . </span></p> </div> <div> <p><a href="#\_ednref11" name="\_edn11" title="title"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">>[xi]</span></span></span></span></a><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">> </span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">><a href="https://intercontinentalcry.org/author/cjparker/" title="Posts by Courtney Parker"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">>Courtney Parker</span></a></span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">>May 12, 2016). Miskito Political Leader Brooklyn Rivera Denounces violent ♦Pillage and Dispossession in Nicaragua♦. </span></span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">>IC Magazine </span><a href="https://intercontinentalcry.org/miskito-brooklyn-rivera-denounces-pillage-dispossession-nicaragua/" style="font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif; font-size: 12pt;">https://intercontinentalcry.org/miskito-brooklyn-rivera-denounces-pillage-dispossession-nicaragua/</a><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">></span></p> </div> <div> <p style="text-align: justify;"><a href="#\_ednref12" name="\_edn12" title="title"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">>[xii]</span></span></span></span></a><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">> </span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;">>Anne M. Larson</span></span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New

Roman', serif;"/> and  
</span></span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"/><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"/> Jadder Lewis-Mendoza.  
(</span></span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"/>2012).  
Decentralisation and devolution in Nicaragua◆s North Atlantic autonomous region: Natural resources and indigenous peoples◆ rights. International Journal of the Commons.  
</span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"/><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"/> pp. 179-199.  
</span></span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"/><a href="https://www.thecommonsjournal.org/articles/10.18352/ijc.315/"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"/></span></a><a href="https://www.thecommonsjournal.org/articles/10.18352/ijc.315/">https://www.thecommonsjournal.org/articles/10.18352/ijc.315/</a></span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"/>.</span></p></div><div><p><a href="#\_ednref13" name="\_edn13" title="title"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"/><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"/><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"/><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"/>>[xiii]</span></span></span></span></a><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"/></span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"/> Peter Sollis. (October 1989). </span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"/> The Atlantic Coast of Nicaragua: Development and Autonomy </span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"/> Journal of Latin American Studies</span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"/>. Vol. 21, No. 3. p.492 </span><a href="#page\_scan\_tab\_contents" style="font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif; font-size: 12pt;"/>>http://www.jstor.org/stable/156960?seq=12#page\_scan\_tab\_contents</a><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"/>.</span></p></div><div><p><a href="#\_ednref14" name="\_edn14" title="title"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"/> data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"/> data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"/> data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"/> data-mce-mark="1">>[xiv]</span></span></span></span></a><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"/> data-mce-mark="1"> The Autonomy Statute (Law No. 28), Autonomy Statute for the Regions of the Atlantic Coast of Nicaragua. </span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"/> data-mce-mark="1"><a href="http://www.calpi-nicaragua.org/the-autonomy-statute-law-28/"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"/> data-mce-mark="1"></span></a><a href="http://www.calpi-nicaragua.org/the-autonomy-statute-law-28/">http://www.calpi-nicaragua.org/the-autonomy-statute-law-28/</a></span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"/> data-mce-mark="1">. Government Document. </span></p><p><a href="#\_ednref15" name="\_edn15" title="title" style="text-align: justify;"/>><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"/>><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"/>><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;"/>>>[xv]</span></span></span></span></a><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times



Roman', serif;"> </span></p> <p><a href="#\_ednref18" name="\_edn18" title="title"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">[xviii]</span></span></span></span></a><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"> </span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><a href="http://www.brookings.edu/experts/ahmeda"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">Akbar Ahmed</span></a></span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"> and Harrison Akins</span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">. (</span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">March 14, 2012</span></span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">). </span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">Waiting for the Arab Spring in Western Sahara. </span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">Al Jazeera. </span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><a href="http://www.brookings.edu/research/opinions/2012/03/14-western-sahara-ahmed"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"></span></a><a href="http://www.brookings.edu/research/opinions/2012/03/14-western-sahara-ahmed">http://www.brookings.edu/research/opinions/2012/03/14-western-sahara-ahmed</a></span></p></div> <div> <p><a href="#\_ednref19" name="\_edn19" title="title"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1">[xix]</span></span></span></span></a><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"> The Genocide Convention. (1948), Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide, </span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"><a href="http://www.preventgenocide.org/law/convention/text.htm"><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"></span></a><a href="http://www.preventgenocide.org/law/convention/text.htm">http://www.preventgenocide.org/law/convention/text.htm</a></span><span style="font-size: 12pt; font-family: 'Times New Roman', serif;" data-mce-mark="1"> Government Document.</span></p> </div> </div>